INDEX TO VOLUME LXXIII

Aborigines, Australian, 265
Abortion: Jubilee faculty, 278
Absolution of unconscious, 630
Adam: ex limo terrae, 421; transgression of, 202
Adulteration of wheat flour, 397
Affinity, dispensation from, 197
All Saints' Day, Forty Hours, 419
Altar: bread, flour, 397; vessels, handling, 432
Altruism or egoism, 45
Ambrose, Fr., on writing, 615
Apostles' Creed, 433
Aristotle, on evolution, 229
Armenian rite, 569
Arms, recent episcopal, 521
Asman, Fr., on Eastern Catholics, 561
Assistant pastor or priest, 319
Assumption B.V.M., 203
Atomism, chemical, 246
Australians, Central, 265
Auth, Fr., on Catholic clubs, 348
Authority: in Church, 10, 580
Autonomy of reason, 30
Ayrinhac, Fr., on Pauline privilege, 65
Baden, Mgr., on Catholic clubs, 349
Baptism: at home, solemn, 519; child of parents of mixed rites, 311; doubtful, in Pauline privilege, 62, 65, 191
Beckmann, Bishop, arms, 521
Benefit of clergy, 159
Betrothal, see *Engagement*
Bible: and Geology, 202; Catholic books on, 341; in pictures, 359, 502; of Poor, 359, 502; Old Testament types, 344, 481; on Jubilee year, 481; on priestly perfection, 449; Protestant writers on, 339; study, recent, 83, 634; use by priest, 337, 481; witness of faith, 16
Biblia pauperum, 359, 502; author of, 515
"Biblica," magazine, 636
"Bibliotheca Sacra," review, 635
Bination and fast, 545
Birth control, N.C.W.C., 429
Bishop: consultors in selecting, 621; perfection of, 457
Books: for priest, 26, 133, 285; need of Catholic, 615; rules for buying, 81
Borgmann, Fr., on Cemetery, 321
Boy guidance, 442
Boylan, on Psalms, 87
Candidates for bishopric, 621
Canon law: benefit of clergy, 159; customs, 164
Catechetics, see *Preaching*
Catechists, lay, 609
Catholic: census of U. S., 392; clubs, 348; conducting Protestant choir, 624; Students' Mission Crusade, 149
Catholics: as citizens, 131; city and country, 396; fallen-away, 113, 604; who go wrong, 613
Cemetery, Stations of Cross in, 321, 422
Census: Catholics in U. S., 392
Chalice, consecration of, 543
Child, funeral of, 82
Children, under-advantaged, 120
Chinese missions, 308, 414, 523
Choirmaster, Catholic, 537; in Protestant church, 624
Christ, Social Reign, 1
Christian democracy, 128
Christianity: supernatural basis, 12
Christ's death, date of, 72
Christmas, marriage at, 631
Church: and democracy, 124; and non-Catholic marriage, 78; authority in, 10; monarchical, 575; music rules, 537; mystical body of Christ, 15; organic society, 11; witness of truth, 18
Civil courts, priests in, 159
Clergy, see *Priest*
Clubs for Catholics, 348
"Common Christianity," 29
Communion: distributed by deacon, 431; golden jubilee of first, 594; necessary, 206; use of stomach pump before, 316
Composition of sermon, 490
Conception of Christ, 204
Concursus for irremovable rectors, 632
Confessional, for men, 427
Confessor: acta conjugum, 178
Conjugum, de actibus, 178
Consecration of chalice, 543
Consultors in choosing bishop, 621
Controversial sermons, 494
Conversions and perversions, 606
Coöperation, formal and material, 624
Cosmology, Scholastic, 241
Creation or evolution, 220, 373, 472
Crusade for foreign missions, 149
Custom in canon law, 164
Cuthbert, Fr., authority in Church, 10
Day, Mgr., on marriage, 305
Deacon distributing Communion, 431
Delivery of sermon, 584
Democracy and Church, 124
Deposit of faith, 20
Digby, on education, 144
Dispensation, see *Marriage*
Donovan, Fr., on marriage, 191
Don'ts: for sermon composition, 490; for sermon delivery, 584

INDEX TO VOLUME LXXIII

Aborigines, Australian, 265
Abortion: Jubilee faculty, 278
Absolution of unconscious, 630
Adam: ex limo terrae, 421; transgression of, 202
Adulteration of wheat flour, 397
Affinity, dispensation from, 197
All Saints' Day, Forty Hours, 419
Altar: bread, flour, 397; vessels, handling, 432
Altruism or egoism, 45
Ambrose, Fr., on writing, 615
Apostles' Creed, 433
Aristotle, on evolution, 229
Armenian rite, 569
Arms, recent episcopal, 521
Asman, Fr., on Eastern Catholics, 561
Assistant pastor or priest, 319
Assumption B.V.M., 203
Atomism, chemical, 246
Australians, Central, 265
Auth, Fr., on Catholic clubs, 348
Authority: in Church, 10, 580
Autonomy of reason, 30
Ayrinhac, Fr., on Pauline privilege, 65
Baden, Mgr., on Catholic clubs, 349
Baptism: at home, solemn, 519; child of parents of mixed rites, 311; doubtful, in Pauline privilege, 62, 65, 191
Beckmann, Bishop, arms, 521
Benefit of clergy, 159
Betrothal, see *Engagement*
Bible: and Geology, 202; Catholic books on, 341; in pictures, 359, 502; of Poor, 359, 502; Old Testament types, 344, 481; on Jubilee year, 481; on priestly perfection, 449; Protestant writers on, 339; study, recent, 83, 634; use by priest, 337, 481; witness of faith, 16
Biblia pauperum, 359, 502; author of, 515
"Biblica," magazine, 636
"Bibliotheca Sacra," review, 635
Bination and fast, 545
Birth control, N.C.W.C., 429
Bishop: consultors in selecting, 621; perfection of, 457
Books: for priest, 26, 133, 285; need of Catholic, 615; rules for buying, 81
Borgmann, Fr., on Cemetery, 321
Boy guidance, 442
Boylan, on Psalms, 87
Candidates for bishopric, 621
Canon law: benefit of clergy, 159; customs, 164
Catechetics, see *Preaching*
Catechists, lay, 609
Catholic: census of U. S., 392; clubs, 348; conducting Protestant choir, 624; Students' Mission Crusade, 149
Catholics: as citizens, 131; city and country, 396; fallen-away, 113, 604; who go wrong, 613
Cemetery, Stations of Cross in, 321, 422
Census: Catholics in U. S., 392
Chalice, consecration of, 543
Child, funeral of, 82
Children, under-advantaged, 120
Chinese missions, 308, 414, 523
Choirmaster, Catholic, 537; in Protestant church, 624
Christ, Social Reign, 1
Christian democracy, 128
Christianity: supernatural basis, 12
Christ's death, date of, 72
Christmas, marriage at, 631
Church: and democracy, 124; and non-Catholic marriage, 78; authority in, 10; monarchical, 575; music rules, 537; mystical body of Christ, 15; organic society, 11; witness of truth, 18
Civil courts, priests in, 159
Clergy, see *Priest*
Clubs for Catholics, 348
"Common Christianity," 29
Communion: distributed by deacon, 431; golden jubilee of first, 594; necessary, 206; use of stomach pump before, 316
Composition of sermon, 490
Conception of Christ, 204
Concursus for irremovable rectors, 632
Confessional, for men, 427
Confessor: acta conjugum, 178
Conjugum, de actibus, 178
Consecration of chalice, 543
Consultors in choosing bishop, 621
Controversial sermons, 494
Conversions and perversions, 606
Coöperation, formal and material, 624
Cosmology, Scholastic, 241
Creation or evolution, 220, 373, 472
Crusade for foreign missions, 149
Custom in canon law, 164
Cuthbert, Fr., authority in Church, 10
Day, Mgr., on marriage, 305
Deacon distributing Communion, 431
Delivery of sermon, 584
Democracy and Church, 124
Deposit of faith, 20
Digby, on education, 144
Dispensation, see *Marriage*
Donovan, Fr., on marriage, 191
Don'ts: for sermon composition, 490; for sermon delivery, 584

Dorlodot, on evolution, 467
Easter, marriage on, 631
Eastern: Catholics, 200, 561
Education, books on, 135, 285
Engaged, instructions for, 178
Engagement: breaking, 432; informal, 385
"Episcopus", in Pope's signature, 542
Errores serpentes, 26
Espousals, informal, 385; breaking, 432
Eucharistic fast: stomach pump, 316
Evolution: and dogma, 33, 421; Aristotle on, 229; case against, 210; Fathers on, 373; Scholastics on, 467
Excommunication: civil marriage, 314
Fallen-away Catholics, 604
Farrar, Life of Christ, 340
Fast: bination, 545; stomach pump, 316
Fathers, on evolution, 373
Favor fidei: marriage, 62
Fenwick Club, Cincinnati, 349
Foreign mission crusade, 149
Fori, privilegium, 159
Form and matter, 241
Forty Hours Devotion: 2 Nov., 419; sermons during, 419
Franciscus, on acta conjugum, 178
Froebel, on education, 142
Funeral: consolation at, 467; of child, 82
Garesché, Fr.: on loss to church, 604; on parish organization, 113
Genesis and evolution, 375
Geology and Bible, 202
German pedagogy, 291
Gerow, Bishop: arms, 521
Gospel, reading, 588
Gothic vestments, 626
Graces, Mediatress of, 204, 225
Greek Catholic: ambiguous, 562; baptism of child of parents of mixed rites, 311; marriage with Roman Catholic, 311
Greek Schismatic, Sacraments to, 196
Gregorian Chant, 539
Hehn, on Index, 410
Henry, Mgr.: on don'ts for sermon composition, 490; for sermon delivery, 584
Holy Communion, see *Communion*
Holy Orders, Sacrament of, 208
Homiletics, see *Preaching*
Housekeeper as sexton, 428
Hughes, Fr.: on books, 26, 133, 285; on Church, 575; on Church and democracy, 124
Hungarian Catholics, 569
Husband and wife, 178
Hylomorphism, Hickey on, 241
Immaculate Conception, 175
Immolation, Mass, 207
Immortality, 34
Impediment: of affinity, 197; to marriage, 79
Index, proscribed books, 410
Indulgence: Portiuncula, 58
Infallibility, misunderstood, 12
Infant, funeral of, 82
Instinct of faith, 26
Instruction, religious, 609
"Inter duas vesperas," 74
Irremovable rectors: choice of bishops, 621; concursus, 632
Jesuit education, 290
Jesus Christ, King, 1
Jubilee: faculty, abortion, 278; "operarii," 302; those unable to visit Rome, 302; year, Old Testament, 481
Jurisdiction of Church, 576
Kelley, Bishop, arms, 523
Kelly, Fr., on Catholic census, 392
Kindergarten, run to seed, 287
Kienberger, Fr., on Mass of dead, 467
Kingdom of Church, 579
Kingship of Christ, 2, 575
Knowledge not wisdom, 532
Last Supper: and Mass, 172; oblation and immolation, 207
Law courts, clerical exemption, 159
Lay: apostolate, 609; organization in parish, 123
Layman or priest, which wiser? 532
Leakage among Catholics, 392
Lenhart, Fr., on Biblia Pauperum, 359, 502
Leo XIII: on democracy, 125; on Mary Mediatress, 229
Liberty and authority, 11
Library of priest, 26, 133, 285
Lincoln, arms of Bishop of, 521
Livingstone, Fr., on evolution, 229, 373, 472
Lourdes, crowds at, 551
MacDonald, Bishop, on Mass, 172, 424
MacGinley, Bishop, arms, 523
MacVickar, on education, 287
Maes, on wheat flour, 397
Magistrate, marriage before, 315
Mahoney, Dr., on engagements, 385
Man an accident, 35
Mariology, recent, 203
Maronites, 200, 561
Marriage: acta conjugum, 178; between Catholic and schismatic, 305; breaking engagement, 432; Catholic physician on, 535; dispensation from affinity, 197; doubtfully baptized non-Catholics, 191; during closed season, 631; excommunication for civil marriage, 314; indissoluble, 66; informal engagements, 385; mixed

marriage in church, 623; non-Catholic, 78; of doubtfully baptized, 62; parties of mixed rites, 311; Pauline privilege, 65; solemn Mass in closed season, 633
Mary: Mother of Grace, 225; redemption of, 176
Maryknoll Letters, 308, 414, 523
Mass: assistant cleric at, 631; Communion distributed by deacon, 432; consolation of requiem, 467; fast, when binating, 545; oblation and immolation, 207; pastors and Missa pro populo, 319; prayers after low, 320; sacrifice of, 172, 207, 424; stipends, 430; stipends from one in debt, 80; stipends sent out of the diocese, 632; wheat for hosts, 397
Mater divinae gratiae, 204, 225
Matrimony, see *Marriage*
Matter and form, 241
McWilliams, Fr., on paleolithic man, 263
Mediation of Mary, 227
Mediatress of all graces, 204, 225
Men, confessionals for, 427
Mentality of paleolithic man, 263
Mercier, on matter and form, 244
Messianic year, Jubilee, 485
Metaphysics and physics, 258
Meyer, Fr., on China, 308
Michel, Fr., on matter, 241
Minor Orders, with tonsure, 544
Missing link theory, 263
Mission: crusade, foreign, 149; field at home, 609
Mixed marriage in church, 623
Modernism, 441
Moffatt's translation of Bible, 83
Monarchical, Catholic Church, 575
Montani, on choirmaster, 537
Morality, natural, 39
Mural painting, early, 503
Music, sacred and secular, 540
Mysticism: discussed, 546; in vogue, 42
Naturalness in preaching, 585
Nature of life, 254
N. C. W. C., on birth control, 429
Neanderthal man, 276
Newman, on education, 142
Non-Catholics, marriage of, 191
Oblation of Mass, 207
Occult abortion, 278
O'Gorman, Dr., on priest, 449
O'Keefe: benefit of clergy, 170
Old church by market, 594
Old Testament: Jubilee year, 481; use of, 342, 481
O'Malley, Dr., on Mater Gratiae, 225
Operarii and Jubilee, 302
Ordination, interstices, 544
Organization, power of, 119
Oriental: and Roman, marriages, 305; Catholics, 200, 561
Origin of race, 421
Orthodox Catholics, 200, 561
O'Toole, on evolution, 210
Ought-to-be Catholics, 113, 604
Our Lady: Mater Gratiae, 225; "redeemed," 176
Our Lord's conception, 204
Paleolithic man, 263
Pangenesis, a fallacy, 236
Pantheism, 35
Parish: clubs, 348; divisions in, 117; organizations, 113; social side, 114
Parker, Fr.: on Bible, 337, 481; on Jubilee, 481
Pasch, Christ and, 72
Paschal Lamb, when eaten, 73
Passover, Christ's, 72
Pastor, see *Priest*
Pastor Antiquus, 47, 149, 594
Pauline privilege, 65
Pauper, meaning of, 507
Payne, on education, 289
Pedagogy, books on, 133
Perfection, priestly, 449
Phase or Pasch, 77
Physiological psychology, 137
Picture bibles, 359, 502
Pietism, prevalent, 41
Pius X: on Mary Mediatress, 227; XI, on Christ as King, 2
Plurality of worlds, 38
Politics: and Church, 125; in sermons, 498
Pope, signing "Episcopus", 542
Porter, on education, 286
Portiuncula indulgence, 58
Prayers after low Mass, 320
Preaching: at Forty Hours, 419; don't scold, 495; don'ts for sermon composition, 490; don'ts for sermon delivery, 584; Old Testament in sermons, 343, 481; on Jubilee year, 481
Predestination, 30
Press, Catholic, 619
Priest: assistant pastor or assistant priest, 319; Bible in preaching, 343, 481; birth control, 429; care of Catholic clubs, 348; circulating library, 198; is he wiser than layman? 432; library, 26, 133, 285; obligation to perfection, 449; parish organization, 113; printers' ink, 615; privilegium fori, 159; radio, 47; use of Bible, 337, 481; use of laity, 609
Principle of authority in Church, 10
Printers' ink: apologetics, 615
Privilegium fori, 159
Protestant: choir, led by Catholic, 624;

ministry, aid of, 541; sermons, on radio, 47; use of Bible, 337
Prümmer, Fr.: on marriage, 62, 191
Psalms, commentary on, 87
Psychology, new, 94, 135
Pulpit manner, avoid, 589
Pythagoras, on evolution, 234
Radio: for priests, 47; Protestant services on, 47
Reading, criteria, 26
Reason, self-sufficient, 30
Recreational care of young, 609
Rector, see *Priest*
Reign of Christ in world, 2
Religion, romanticism of, 39
Religious, perfection of, 454
Restitution to Protestant society, 541
Reynaud, A., on Immaculate Conception, 175
Rites in unity of Church, 561
Roman: and Eastern Rites, 200, 561; vestments, 626
Rome, those unable to visit, for Jubilee, 302
Rosmini, on education, 142
Rousseau's *Emile*, 296
Rumanian rite, 569
Russian Catholics, 200, 561
Ruthenian: and Latin, marriage, 313; Catholics, 561
Ryan, Dr., on Christ as King, 1
Sacraments to schismatics, 196
Sacred: Heart, social reign, 3; vessels, handling of, 432
Sacrifice of Mass, 172, 424
Saint: *Ambrose*, on evolution, 231, 373; *Augustine*, on evolution, 373; on Psalms, 104; *Basil*, on evolution, 231, 373; *Bernard*, on Mary, 227; *Ephrem*, on Mary Mediatress, 229; *Gregory*, on evolution, 373; *Joseph*, patronage of, 346; *Paul*, on priest, 454; to Ephesians, 89; *Peter*, on priest, 453; *Peter Canisius*, 91; *Thomas*, on evolution, 380, 467; on priest, 451
Sanctuary, women in, 428
Sawdust in flour, 401
Schismatic: and Catholic, marriage, 305; sacraments to, 196
Scholastic theses, wrong, 530
Scholastics and evolution, 472
Schools, and foreign missions, 149
Scott, on Eastern Catholics, 200, 561
Scotus, on evolution, 467
Scriptures: use by priest, 337, 481; witness of faith, 16
Serbo-Croatian Catholics, 569
Sermons, see *Preaching*
Sexton, housekeeper as, 428
Sharp, Fr., on privilegium fori, 159
Sir Pennyslot, 149
Slavonic-Greek rite, 568
Social: agencies, 553; conditions, present, 113; democracy, 129; reign of Christ, 1; role of Church, 1; work of parish, 114
Societies, parish, 115
Society of Church, 11
Soul: Aristotle on, 239; genesis of, 379
Spalding, on education, 144
Spencer, on evolution, 237
Spouses, instruction of, 178
State, loyalty to, 130
Stations of Cross in cemetery, 321, 422
Stipends: fixed by synod, 430; for Mass, 80; sent out of diocese, 632
Stomach pump: Eucharistic fast, 316
Suarez, on evolution, 467
Subdiaconate: sacrament, 208
Substantial form, 253
Syriac rite, 569
Theology, recent, 200
Tonsure, with Minor Orders, 544
Tonsured cleric, assistance at Mass, 631
Tradition, witness of faith, 16
Trent, Council, on Mass, 172
Tung-On mission, China, 523
Types of Old Testament, 344, 481
Unconscious, absolution of, 630
Uniate Catholics, 200, 561
Union with Christ, how effected, 14
Unity: in living beings, 245; of Church, 561
Urraburù, on evolution, 384
Veni Creator, conclusion, 81
"Verbum Domini," magazine, 634
Vestments, Gothic, 626
Vicarii adjutores, 319
Vitali, Fr., on abortion, 278
Vocation: of priest, 209, 464
Wheat flour, adulteration, 397
Willman, Dr., on marriage, 535
Wisdom or knowledge, 532
Wittig, on Index, 412
Women in sanctuary, 428
Writing, priest's duty, 615
Wuchow, China, 308
Wyman, Fr., on evolution, 421
Zahm, Dr., on evolution, 421

BOOK REVIEWS

Apostles' Creed, MacDonald:—. 433
Arendzen: What becomes of Dead? 331
Auth-Colonel: Catholic Hymns . 440
Barrett: New Psychology 94
Basore: Latin Poetry 219
Bennett: Return of Ortons 445
Bevenot: Pagan Rule 101
Blessed be God 655
Boy Guidance. Heinrich:— ... 442
Boyton: Sands of Coney 557
Brey: Soul in Darkness 550

Browne: Darkness or Light 546
Burke: Armor of Light 558
Calendarium Liturgicum. Holweck:— 642
Callewaert: Liturgica 325
Carr: Truly a Lover 447
Cartesianism. Mahoney:— 646
Casimiri: Polyphonic Society 554
Catholic World 555
Chesterton: Superstitions 556
Church History. Guilday:— ... 216
Colonel-Auth: Catholic Hymns .. 440
D'Agnel: Psychologie 94
Darkness or Light. Browne:— . 546
Deshayes et ses religieuses 104
Dieckmann: Ecclesia 644
Donovan: Left Hander 655
Eating and Health. Walsh:— .. 556
Eaton: Sanctuary of Strength ... 549
Ecclesia. Dieckmann:— 644
Elliott: Retreat for Nuns 214
Espiney: Psychologie 94
Ethics. Miltner:— 648
Evolution. O'Toole:— 210
Farrugia: Matrimonium 99
Garesché: Sodality Conferences . 106
Spirit World 654
Gospels. Streeter:— 99
Gregorian Chant. Johner:— ... 328
Grimaud: L'Epouse 558
Guilday: Church History 216
Hagspiel: In Philippines 650
Henrich: Boy Guidance 442
Higher Life. Muntsch:— 548
History of Christianity. Labriolle:— 436
Holweck: Calendarium 642
Houck: Angels 333
Hull: Modern Chaos 443
Huysmans: Lourdes 551
Intelligence. Maritain;— 94
Janssen: German People 221
Janvier: Conferences 333
Johner: Gregorian Chant 328
Jus Canonicum. Wernz:— 97
Keating: Peace Problem 443
Keller: Mass Stipends 329
Social Science 656
Kleist: Somnium Scipionis 446
Kramp: Messliturgie 325
Labriolle: Christian Literature .. 436
Lanslots: De Novissimis 332
Left-Hander. Donovan:— 655
Liturgica. Callewaert:— 325
Liturgie Romaine. Thibaut:—. 325
Liturgy. Wuest-Mullaney:— ... 440
Liturgy in Rome. Tuker:— ... 325
Longmans, Publishers 444
Lord: One-Act Plays 654
Lourdes. Huysmans:— 551
MacDonald: Apostles' Creed ... 433
Macdonnell: Thinking Man 657
Mahoney: Cartesianism 646
Maritain: Intelligence 94
Mass Stipends. Keller:— 329
Mathieu: On Prayer 444
Matrimonium. Farrugia:— 99
McGrath: Last Lap 107
Mediatrix. Schueth:— 323
Messliturgie. Kramp:— 325
Metzler: Petrus Canisius 91
Meyer: Jesus and His Pets 444
Miltner: Ethics 648
Mission Trail. Hagspiel:— 650
Modernism. Woodlock:— 441
Moral Theology. Slater:— 214
Mullaney: Matters Liturgical .. 440
Muntsch: Higher Life 548
New Psychology. Barrett:— ... 94
O'Toole: Evolution 210
Pagan Rule. Bevenot:— 101
Paschang: Sacramentals 329
Petersen: Soul in Darkness 550
Petrus Canisius. Metzler:— 91
Philippines. Hagspiel:— 650
Philosophie. Sortais:— 327
Piontek: Exclaustration 332
Psychologie. D'Agnel:— 94
Psychology. Barrett:— 94
Puniet: St. Teresa 324
Retreat for Nuns. Elliott:— .. 214
Rickaby: St. Augustine on Psalms 104
Sacramentals. Paschang:— 329
Saint Augustine on Psalms. Rickaby:— 104
——, Thérèse. Puniet:— 324
——, Thomas Aquinas 434
Sanctuary of Strength. Eaton:— 549
Schueth: Mediatrix 323
Scott: Virgin Birth 438
Skelly: Doctrinal Discourses 221
Sheen: Intelligence 646
Slater: Moral Theology 214
Smith: Letters to Infidel 445
Social Problems. Spalding:— .. 553
Sortais: Traité de Philosophie .. 327
Spalding: Social Problems 553
Stranded 653
Specking: Martha Jane 655
Spirit World. Garesché:— 654
Stanbrook Abbey 651
Stenson: Pilgrims' Miscellanea .. 333
Streeter: Four Gospels 99
Superstitions of Sceptic 556
Taggart: Pamela's Legacy 558
Tixeront: L'Ordre 219
Toohey: Logic 331
Tuker: Liturgy in Rome 325
Uni Una. Meyer:— 105
Virgin Birth. Scott:— 438
Walsh: Eating and Health 556
Wernz: Jus Canonicum 97
When Soul is in Darkness 550
Wilson: Christian Literature 436
Woodlock: Modernism 441
Wuest-Mullaney: Liturgy 440